

## DeMorgan's Law example

- If  $F = (XY+Z)(\bar{Y}+\bar{X}Z)(X\bar{Y}+\bar{Z})$ ,

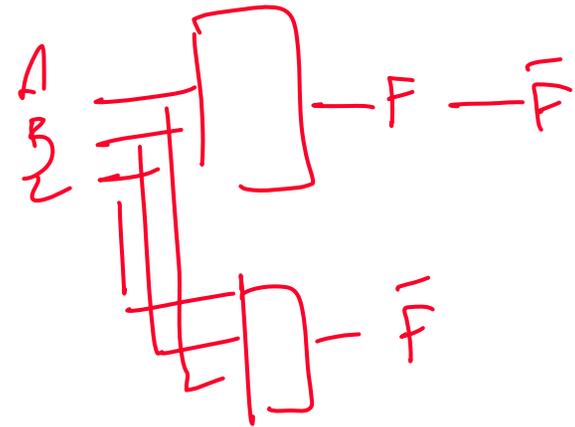
$$\bar{F} = \overline{\underbrace{(XY+Z)}_{AND} (\bar{Y}+\bar{X}Z) (X\bar{Y}+\bar{Z})}$$

$$= \overline{(XY+Z)} + \overline{(\bar{Y}+\bar{X}Z)} + \overline{(X\bar{Y}+\bar{Z})}$$

$$= (\bar{X}\bar{Y})(\bar{Z}) + \bar{Y} \cdot \bar{X}Z + \overline{X\bar{Y}} \cdot \bar{Z}$$

$$= (\bar{X}+\bar{Y})\bar{Z} + Y(\bar{X}+\bar{Z}) + (\bar{X}+\bar{Y}) \cdot Z$$

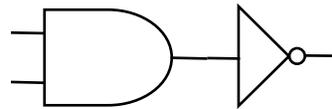
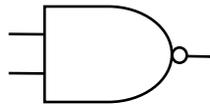
$$= (\bar{X}+\bar{Y})\bar{Z} + Y(X+\bar{Z}) + (\bar{X}+Y)Z$$



# NAND and NOR Gates

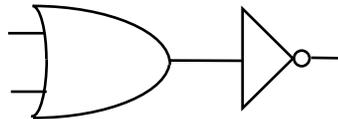
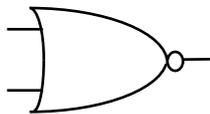
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NAND Gate: NOT(AND(A, B))



X	Y	X NAND Y
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

NOR Gate: NOT(OR(A, B))



X	Y	X NOR Y
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

# NAND and NOR Gates

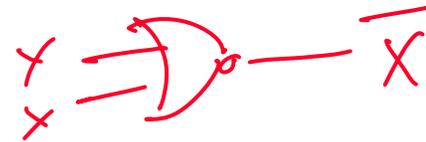
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NAND and NOR gates are universal  
 can implement all the basic gates (AND, OR, NOT)

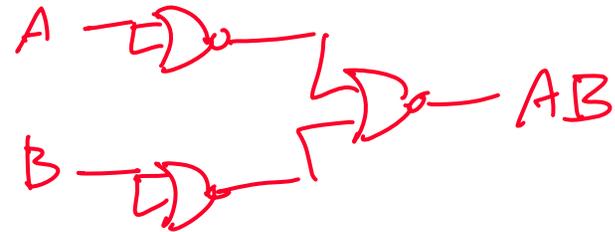
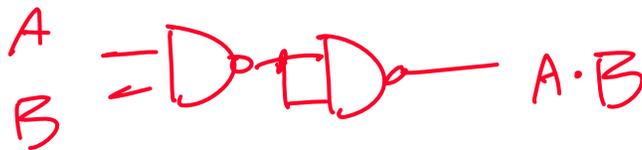
## NAND

## NOR

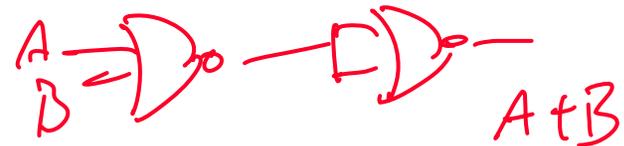
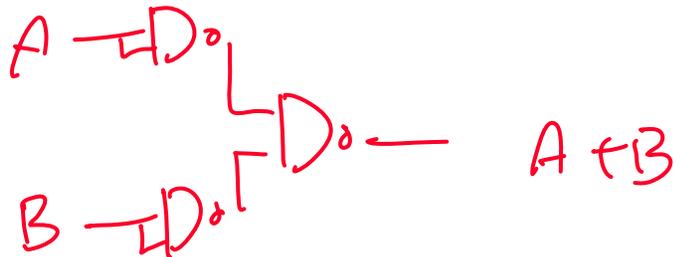
NOT



AND



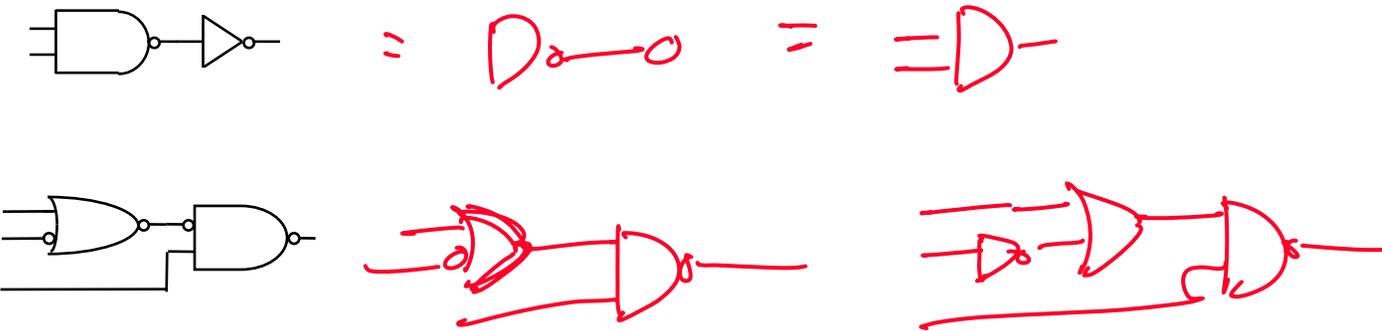
OR



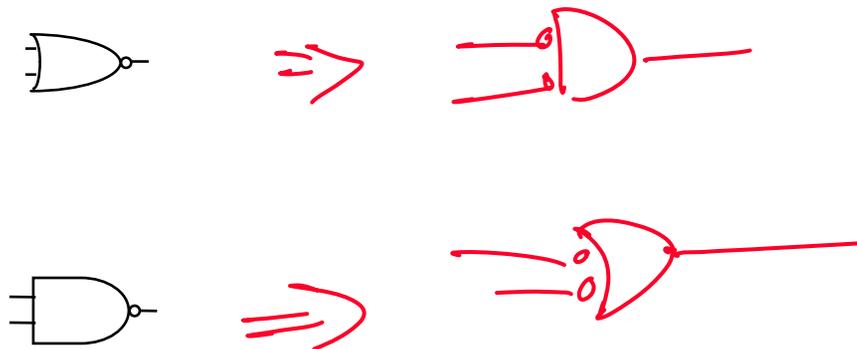
# Bubble Manipulation

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## Bubble Matching



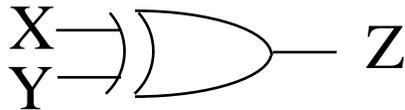
## DeMorgan's Law



## XOR and XNOR Gates

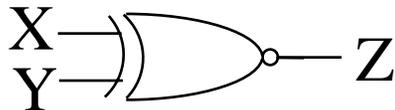
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XOR Gate:  $Z=1$  if  $X$  is different from  $Y$



X	Y	Z
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

XNOR Gate:  $Z=1$  if  $X$  is the same as  $Y$



X	Y	Z
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

# Boolean Equations to Circuit Diagrams

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■  $F = XYZ + \bar{X}Y + XY\bar{Z}$

$= y(xz + \bar{x} + x\bar{z})$

$= y(x + \bar{x})$

$= y$



■  $F = XY + X(WZ + W\bar{Z})$

$= xy + xw$

$= x(y + w)$

